## International Symposium on Integrated Land Use Management in Eastern Himalaya

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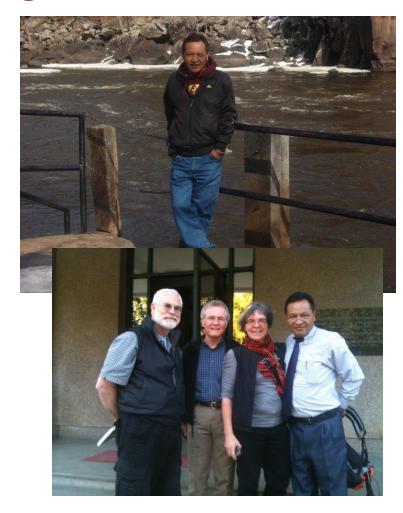
Saint Paul MN

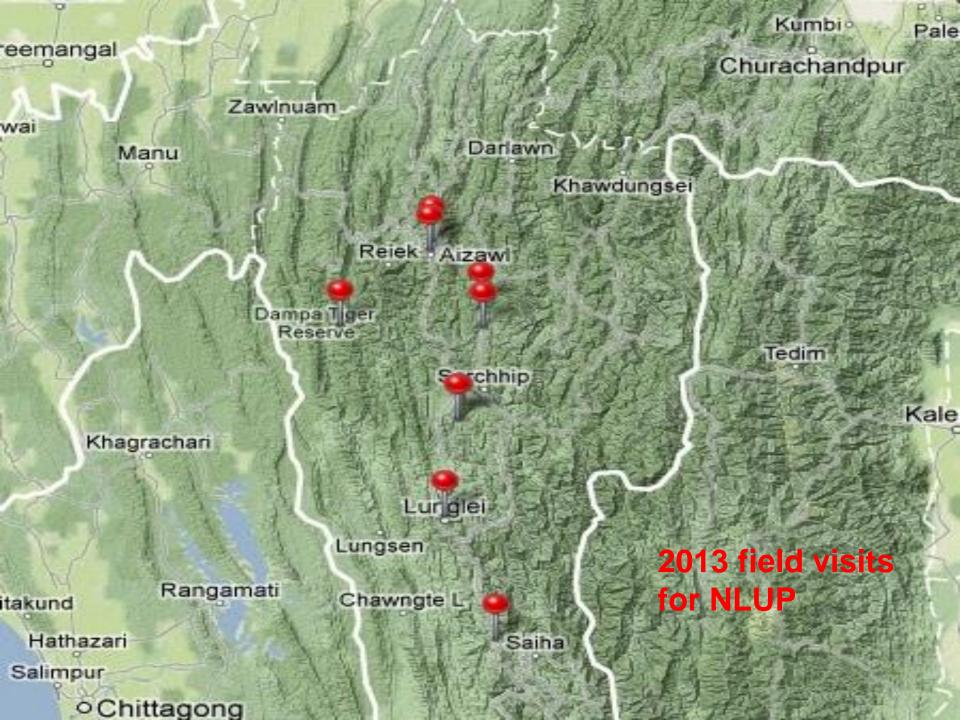
### Presentation outline

- Introduction to the symposium the Minnesota/Mizoram connection
- Collaboration 2012-2015
- Symposium expectations and outcomes

## Symposium origins

- Chongthu Chaungnunha visited CFANS as a Fulbright Fellow from Mizoram in 2010
- FAO and the University of Minnesota signed MOU in 2012.
   FAO-India and Bangladesh participate in 2014 symposium
- Invitation from Govt of Mizoram to do an interdisciplinary assessment (January - February 2013)





# Key issue: Impact of shifting cultivation on forests and soils







## Key issue: Water

#### **Scarcity and water quality**





Many water points but little maintenance

Extreme water scarcity in dry season

## Key issues in Mizoram: Food and livelihood insecurity

#### Population growth +/-%:

• **1951**: 196,000 —

• **1961:** 266,000 +35.7%

• **1971:** 332,000 +24.8%

• **1981:** 494,000 +48.8%

• **1991**: 690,000 +39.7%

**2001:** 889,000 +28.8%

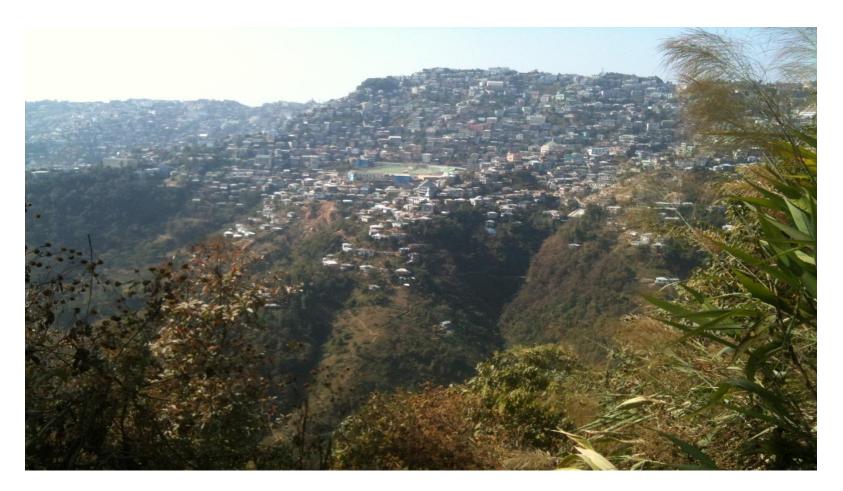
• **2011**: 1,091,000 **+22.7%** 

Source: Census of India [12]

LAND REQUIRED FOR RC: 110,583 HA
POTENTIAL AREA FOR WRC: 8,132
HA



JHUM IS NOT SUFFICIENT; 74% OF RICE REQUIREMENT IS NOW IMPORTED.



Realization of the need to examine changes in land and water use in light of population growth and economic development

#### GPS/Alliance Global Spotlight Grant 2013-2015

#### MOU – MZU and UMN 2013-2016

#### MZU team members:

Laltanpuii Ralte, Lalnilawma, John Zothanzama, K.C. Lalmalsawmzauva, F. Lalnunmawia, H. Lalramnghinglova

#### <u>UMN team members</u>:

Bob Blanchette, Dean Current, Karlyn Eckman, Joe Magner, Michele Schermann + two grad students



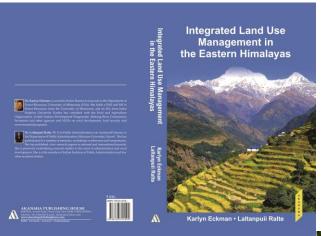
Multiple faculty exchange visits, lectures, and joint research activities





## **Joint Activities**













## MZU – UMN Activities

- Faculty exchange visits
- Field research launched:
  - KAP study on farming practices
  - Value chain analysis
  - Mushroom identification
  - Hydrologic studies
  - Erosion studies
- Two symposia (2014, 2015)
- Edited volume on land and water in the Eastern Himalayas (Akansha 2015)

## Symposium expectations and outcomes

- Research updates and possible applications
- Identify key areas for future collaboration
- Consider future needs and resources
- Publications
- Next steps

## Acknowledgements

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